



Sanctions program: Belarus: Verordnung vom 11. Dezember 2020 über Massnahmen gegenüber Belarus (SR 946.231.116.9), Anhang 1 **Origin:** EU **Sanctions:** Art. 2 Abs. 1 (Finanzsanktionen) und Art. 3 Abs. 1 (Ein- und Durchreiseverbot)
Sanctions program: Bélarus: Ordonnance du 11 décembre 2020 instituant des mesures à l'encontre du Bélarus (RS 946.231.116.9), annexe 1 **Origin:** EU **Sanctions:** art. 2, al. 1 (Sanctions financières) et art. 3, al. 1 (Interdiction de séjour et de transit)
Sanctions program: Bielorrussia: Ordinanza del 11 dicembre 2020 che istituisce provvedimenti nei confronti della Bielorrussia (RS 946.231.116.9), allegato 1 **Origin:** EU **Sanctions:** art. 2 cpv. 1 (Sanzioni finanziarie) e art. 3 cpv. 1 (Divieto di entrata e di transito)

Individuals

SSID: 20-43926 **Name:** Lukashenka Aliaksandr Ryhoravich **Spelling variant:** a) Lukashenko Alexandr Grigorievich (Russian) b) ЛУКАШЭНКА Аляксандр Рыгоравіч (Belarusian) c) ЛУКАШЕНКО Александр Григорьевич (Russian)
Sex: M **DOB:** 30 Aug 1954 **POB:** Kopy settlement, Vitebsk Oblast (Viciebsk Oblast), Belarus

Justification: As President of Belarus with authority over State bodies, he is responsible for the violent repression by the State apparatus carried out before and after the 2020 presidential election, in particular with the dismissal of key opposition candidates, arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** President of the Republic of Belarus **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43934 **Name:** Lukashenka Viktor Aliaksandravich **Spelling variant:** a) Lukashenko Viktor Aleksandrovich (Russian) b) ЛУКАШЭНКА Віктар Аляксандравіч (Belarusian) c) ЛУКАШЕНКО Виктор Александрович (Russian)
Sex: M **DOB:** 28 Nov 1975 **POB:** Mogilev (Mahiliou), Belarus

Justification: In his position as National Security Advisor to the President and a Member of the Security Council, as well as his informal supervisory position over Belarus security forces, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** National Security Advisor to the President, Member of the Security Council **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43942 **Name:** Sergyaenka Ihar Piatrovich **Spelling variant:** a) Sergeenko Igor Petrovich (Russian) b) СЕРГЯЕНКА Ігар Пятровіч (Belarusian) c) СЕРГЕЕНКО Игорь Петрович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 14 Jan 1963 **POB:** Stolitsa village, Vitebsk Oblast (Viciebsk Oblast), Belarus
Justification: In his position as the Chief of Staff of the Presidential Administration, he is closely associated with the President and responsible for ensuring the implementation of presidential powers in the field of domestic and foreign policy. He is thus supporting the Lukashenka regime, including in the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State

apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. **Other information:** Chief of Staff of the Presidential Administration **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43951 **Name:** Tertel Ivan Stanislavovich **Spelling variant:** a) Tertel Ivan Stanislavovich (Russian) b) ТЭРТЭЛЬ Іван Станіслававіч (Belarusian) c) ТЕРТЕЛЬ Иван Станиславович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 8 Sep 1966 **POB:** village Privalki (village Privalka), Hrodna Oblast (Grodno Oblast), Belarus

Justification: In his leadership position as the Chairman of State Security Committee KGB and in his former position as the Chairman of the State Control Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists.

Other information: Chairman of KGB, former Chairman of the State Control Committee **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43959 **Name:** Melnik Raman Ivanavich **Spelling variant:** a) Melnik Roman Ivanovich (Russian) b) МЕЛЬНІК Раман Іванавіч (Belarusian) c) МЕЛЬНИК Роман Иванович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 29 May 1964

Justification: In his leadership position as the Head of Main Directorate of Law and Order Protection and Prevention at the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other**

information: Head of Main Directorate of Law and Order Protection and Prevention at the Ministry of Internal Affairs **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43965 **Name:** Naskevich Ivan Danilavich **Spelling variant:** a) Noskevich Ivan Danilovich (Russian) b) НАСКЕВІЧ Іван Данілавіч (Belarusian) c) НОСКЕВИЧ Иван Данилович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 25 Mar 1970 **POB:** village of Cierabličy, Brest Oblast, Belarus

Justification: In his leadership position as the Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, notably with investigations launched against the Coordination Council launched by the opposition to challenge the outcome of that election and peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Chairman of the Investigative Committee

Modifications: Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43973 **Name:** Volkau Aliaksey Aliksandravich **Spelling variant:** a) Volkov Alexey Aleksandrovich (Russian) b) ВОЛКАЎ Аляксей Аляксандравіч (Belarusian) c) ВОЛКОВ Алексей Александрович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 7 Sep 1973 **POB:** Minsk, Belarus

Justification: In his former leadership position as the First Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, notably with investigations launched against the Coordination Council launched by the opposition to challenge the outcome of that election and peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Former First

Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee, currently Chairman of the State Committee for Forensic Expertise **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43980 **Name:** Azemsha Siarhei Yakaulevich **Spelling variant:** a) Azemsha Sergei Yakovlevich (Russian) b) АЗЕМША Сяргей Якаўлевіч (Belarusian) c) АЗЕМША Сергей Яковлевич (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 17 Jul 1974 **POB:** Rechitsa, Gomel Oblast, Belarus

Justification: In his leadership position as the Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, notably with investigations launched against the Coordination Council launched by the opposition to challenge the outcome of that election and peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43988 **Name:** Smal Andrei Fiodaravich **Spelling variant:** a) Smal Andrei Fyodorovich (Russian) b) СМАЛЬ Андрэй Фёдаравіч (Belarusian) c) СМАЛЬ Андрей Федорович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 1 Aug 1973 **POB:** Brest, Belarus

Justification: In his leadership position as the Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, notably with investigations launched against the Coordination Council launched by the opposition to challenge the outcome of that election and peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43996 **Name:** Pauliuchenka Andrei Yurevich **Spelling variant:** a) Pavlyuchenko Andrei Yurevich (Russian) b) ПАЎЛЮЧЕНКА Андрэй Юр'евіч (Belarusian) c) ПАВЛЮЧЕНКО Андрей Юрьевич (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 1 Aug 1971

Justification: In his leadership position as the Head of Operational-Analytical Center, he is closely associated with the President and responsible for the repression of civil society, notably with interrupting connection to telecommunication networks as a tool of repression of civil society, peaceful demonstrators and journalists. **Other information:** Head of Operational-Analytical Center **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-44002 **Name:** Buzouski Ihar Ivanavich **Spelling variant:** a) Buzovski Igor Ivanovich (Russian) b) БУЗОЎСКИ Ігар Іванавіч (Belarusian) c) БУЗОВСКИЙ Игорь Иванович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 10 Jul 1972 **POB:** village of Koshelevo, Grodno region (Hrodna region), Belarus

Justification: In his leadership position as Deputy Minister of Information, he is responsible for the repression of civil society, notably with the Ministry of Information decision to cut off access to independent websites and limit internet access in Belarus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, as a tool of repression of civil society, peaceful demonstrators and journalists. **Other information:** Deputy Minister of Information **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-44010 **Name:** Eismant Natallia Mikalaeuna **Spelling variant:** a) Eismont Natalia Nikolayevna (Russian) b) ЭЙСМАНТ Наталля Мікалаеўна (Belarusian) c) ЭЙСМОИТ

Наталья Николаевна (Russian)

Sex: W **DOB:** 16 Feb 1984 **POB:** Minsk, Belarus

Justification: In her position as Press Secretary of the President of Belarus, she is closely associated with the President and responsible for coordinating media activities of the President, including drafting statements and organising public appearances. She is thus supporting the Lukashenka regime, including in the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. In particular, with her public statements defending the President and criticising opposition activists as well as the peaceful protesters, made in the wake of 2020 presidential election, she contributed to seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus. **Other information: a)** Press Secretary of the President of Belarus **b)** Maiden name: Kirsanova (RU: Кирсанова) or Selyun (RU Селюн) **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-44018 **Name:** Zubkou Siarhei Yaugenavich **Spelling variant:** a) Zubkov Sergei Yevgenevich (Russian) b) ЗУБКОЎ Сяргей Яўгенавіч (Belarusian) c) ЗУБКОВ Сергей Евгеньевич (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 21 Aug 1975

Justification: In his commanding position over ALFA Unit forces, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign carried out by these forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** ALFA Unit Commander **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-44024 **Name:** Raukou Andrei Aliakseevich **Spelling variant:** a) Ravkov Andrei Alekseevich (Russian) b) РАЎКОЎ Андрэй Аляксеевіч (Belarusian) c) РАВКОВ Андрей Алексеевич (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 25 Jun 1967 **POB:** village of Revyaki, Vitebsk Oblast (Viciebsk Oblast), Belarus

Justification: In his former position as State Secretary of the Security Council, he is closely associated with the President and responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign carried out by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** Former State Secretary of the Security Council **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-44032 **Name:** Miklashevich Pyotr Piatrovich **Spelling variant:** a) Miklashevich Petr Petrovich (Russian) b) МІКЛАШЭВІЧ Пётр Пятровіч (Belarusian) c) МИКЛАШЕВИЧ Петр Петрович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 18 Oct 1954 **POB:** Minsk Oblast, Belarus

Justification: As the chairman of the Constitutional Court, he is responsible for the Constitutional Court's decision adopted on 25 Aug 2020, by which the results of the fraudulent elections were legitimised. He has therefore supported and facilitated actions of repression and intimidation campaign by the State apparatus against peaceful protesters and journalists and is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus. **Other information:** Chairman of the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Belarus **Modifications:** Listed on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-4596 **Name:** Sheiman Viktor Uladzimiravich **Spelling variant:** a) Sheyman Viktor Uladzimiravich (Belarusian) b) Sheiman Viktor Vladimirovich (Russian) c) Sheyman Viktor

Vladimirovich (Russian) d) ШЭЙМАН Віктар Уладзіміравіч (Belarusian) e) ШЕЙМАН Виктор Владимирович (Russian)

DOB: 26 May 1958 **POB:** Grodno region **Address:** Управление Делами Президента, ул. К.Маркса, 38, Минск, 220016

Justification: Head of the Management Department of the President's Administration. Responsible for the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999–2000. Former Secretary of the Security Council. Sheiman remains Special Assistant/Aid to the President. **Modifications:** Amended on 14 Dec 2012, 20 Dec 2013, 18 Nov 2015

SSID: 20-4603 **Name:** Navumau Uladzimir Uladzimiravich **Spelling variant:** a) Naumov Vladimir Vladimirovich (Russian) b) НАБУМАЎ Уладзімір Уладзіміравіч (Belarusian) c) НАУМОВ Владимир Владимирович (Russian)

DOB: 7 Feb 1956 **POB:** Smolensk, Russian Federation

Justification: Failed to take action to investigate the case of the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999–2000. Former Minister of Interior and also former Head of the President's Security Service. As a Minister of Interior he was responsible for the repression over the peaceful demonstrations until his retirement on 6 Apr 2009 for health reasons. Received a residence in the Drozdy nomenklatura district in Minsk from the Presidential Administration. In October 2014, was awarded it he Order "For Merit" III degree by President Lukashenka.

Modifications: Amended on 14 Dec 2012, 20 Dec 2013, 28 Nov 2014, 18 Nov 2015

SSID: 20-4610 **Name:** Sivakau Iury Leanidavich **Spelling variant:** a) Sivakau Yury Leanidavich (Belarusian) b) Sivakov Iury Leonidovich (Russian) c) Sivakov Yuriy Leonidovich (Russian) d) Sivakov Yuri Leonidovich (Russian) e) СІВАКАЎ Юрый Леанідавіч (Belarusian) f) СИВАКОВ Юрий Леонидович (Russian)

DOB: 5 Aug 1946 **POB:** Onory, Sakhalin Region **Address:** Белорусская ассоциация ветеранов спецподразделений войск МВД 'Честь', Минск Маяковского, 111, 220028

Justification: Orchestrated the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999–2000. Former Minister of Tourism and Sports, former Minister of Interior and former Deputy Head of the Presidential Administration. **Modifications:** Amended on 14 Dec 2012, 20 Dec 2013, 28 Nov 2014

SSID: 20-4617 **Name:** Paulichenka Dzmitry Valerievich **Spelling variant:** a) Pavlichenko Dmitri Valerievich (Russian) b) Pavlichenko Dmitriy Valeriyevich (Russian) c) ПАЎЛІЧЭНКА Дзмітрый Валер'евіч (Belarusian) d) ПАВЛИЧЕНКО Дмитрий Валериевич (Russian)

DOB: 1966 **POB:** Vitebsk **Address:** Белорусская ассоциация ветеранов спецподразделений войск МВД 'Честь', Маяковского, 111, Минск, 220028

Justification: Key person in the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999–2000. Former Head of the Special Response Group at the Ministry of Interior (SOBR). Businessman, Head of «Honour», the Ministry of Interior's Association of the veterans from special forces from the Ministry of Interior. **Modifications:** Amended on 14 Dec 2012, 20 Dec 2013, 28 Nov 2014

SSID: 20-43443 **Name:** Karaeu Yuri Khadzimuratavich **Spelling variant:** a) Karaev Yuri Khadzimuratovich (Russian) b) КАРАЕЎ Юрый Хаджымуратавіч (Belarusian) c) КАРАЕВ Юрий Хаджимуратович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 21 Jun 1966 **POB:** Vladikavkaz (f.k.a. Ordzhonikidze), Russian Federation
Justification: In his leadership position as Minister of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists.
Other information: Minister of Internal Affairs, Major-General of Militia (police force)
Modifications: Listed on 13 Oct 2020, amended on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43451 **Name:** Kazakevich Genadz Arkadzievich **Spelling variant:** a) Kazakevich Gennadi Arkadievich (Russian) b) КАЗАКЕВИЧ Генадзь Аркадзьевіч (Belarusian) c) КАЗАКЕВИЧ Геннадий Аркадьевич (Russian)
Sex: M **DOB:** 14 Feb 1975 **POB:** Minsk, Belarus
Justification: In his leadership position as First Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** First Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs – Chief of the Criminal Militia, Colonel of Militia (police force) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43458 **Name:** Barsukou Aliaksandr Piatrovich **Spelling variant:** a) Barsukov Aleksandr Petrovich (Russian) b) БАРСУКОЎ Аляксандр Пятровіч (Belarusian) c) БАРСУКОВ Александр Петрович (Russian)
Sex: M **DOB:** 29 Apr 1965 **POB:** Vetkovski, Belarus
Justification: In his leadership position as Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Major-General of Militia (police force) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43466 **Name:** Khamenka Siarhei Mikalaevich **Spelling variant:** a) Khomenko Sergei Nikolaevich (Russian) b) ХАМЕНКА Сяргей Мікалаевіч (Belarusian) c) ХОМЕНКО Сергей Николаевич (Russian)
Sex: M **DOB:** 21 Sep 1966 **POB:** Yasinovataya, Ukraine
Justification: In his leadership position as Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Major-General of Militia (police force) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43474 **Name:** Nazaranka Yuri Genadzevich **Spelling variant:** a) Nazarenko Yuri Gennadievich (Russian) b) НАЗАРАНКА Юрый Генадзевіч (Belarusian) c) НАЗАРЕНКО Юрий Геннадьевич (Russian)
Sex: M **DOB:** 17 Apr 1976 **POB:** Slonim, Belarus
Justification: In his leadership position as Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA) and Commander of the MoIA Internal Troops, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces, in particular Internal Troops under his

command, in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Commander of the Internal Troops **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43482 **Name:** Atabekau Khazalbek Baktibekavich **Spelling variant:** a) Atabekov Khazalbek Bakhtibekovich (Russian) b) АТАБЕКАЎ Хазалбек Бактібекавіч (Belarusian) c) АТАБЕКОВ Хазалбек Бахтибекович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 18 Mar 1967

Justification: In his position as Deputy Commander of the Internal Troops of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces, in particular Internal Troops under his command, in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators, as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** Deputy Commander of the Internal Troops **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43488 **Name:** Быкау Aliaksandr Valerievich **Spelling variant:** a) Bykov Alexander Valerievich (Russian) b) БЫКАЎ Аляксандр Валер’евіч (Belarusian) c) БЫКОВ Александр Валерьевич (Russian)

Sex: M

Justification: In his position as Commander of the Special Rapid Response Unit (SOBR) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by SOBR forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Commander of the Special Rapid Response Unit (SOBR), Lieutenant Colonel **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43493 **Name:** Shepeleu Aliaksandr Sviataslavavich **Spelling variant:** a) Shepelev Alexander Svyatoslavovich (Russian) b) ШЭПЕЛЕЎ Аляксандр Святаслававіч (Belarusian) c) ШЕПЕЛЕВ Александр Святославович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 14 Oct 1975 **POB:** village of Rublevsk, Kruglyanskiy district, Mogilev region, Belarus

Justification: In his senior position as Head of the Department for Safety and Security in the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is involved in the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** Head of the Department for Safety and Security, Ministry of Internal Affairs **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43501 **Name:** Balaba Dzmitry Uladzimiravich **Spelling variant:** a) Balaba Dmitry Vladimirovich (Russian) b) БАЛАБА Дзмітрый Уладзіміравіч (Belarusian) c) БАЛАБА Дмитрий Владимирович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 1 Jun 1972 **POB:** village of Gorodilovo, Minsk region, Belarus

Justification: In his command position over OMON forces in Minsk, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Minsk in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other**

information: Head of OMON ("Special Purpose Police Detachment") for the Minsk City Executive Committee **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43509 **Name:** Kubrakou Ivan Uladzimiravich **Spelling variant:** a) Kubrakov Ivan Vladimirovich (Russian) b) КУБРАКОЎ Іван Уладзіміравіч (Belarusian) c) КУБРАКОВ Иван Владимирович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 5 May 1975 **POB:** village of Malinovka, Mogilev Oblast, Belarus

Justification: In his position as Head of the Main Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk City Executive Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by police forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. **Other information:** Head of the Main Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk City Executive Committee **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43517 **Name:** Gamola Maxim Aliaksandravich **Spelling variant:** a) Gamola Maxim Alexandrovich (Russian) b) ГАМОЛА Максім Аляксандравіч (Belarusian) c) ГАМОЛА Максим Александрович (Russian)

Sex: М

Justification: In his position as Head of the Police Department in Moskovski District, Minsk, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that district against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. **Other information:** Head of the Police Department in Moskovski District, Minsk **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43522 **Name:** Aliashkevich Aliaksandr Mikhailavich **Spelling variant:** a) Aleshkevich Alexander Mikhailovich (Russian) b) АЛЯШКЕВІЧ Аляксандр Міхайлавіч (Belarusian) c) АЛЕШКЕВИЧ Александр Михайлович (Russian)

Sex: М

Justification: In his position as First Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovski District, Minsk and Head of Criminal Police, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that district against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. **Other information:** First Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovski District, Minsk, Head of Criminal Police **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43527 **Name:** Galenka Andrei Vasilievich **Spelling variant:** a) Galenka Andrey Vasilievich (Russian) b) ГАЛЕНКА Андрэй Васільевіч (Belarusian) c) ГАЛЕНКА Андрей Васильевич (Russian)

Sex: М

Justification: In his position as Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovski District, Minsk and Head of Public Safety Police, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that district against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. **Other information:** Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovski District, Minsk, Head of Public Safety Police **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43532 **Name:** Vasilieu Aliaksandr Paulavich **Spelling variant:** a) Vasiliev Alexander Pavlovich (Russian) b) ВАСІЛЬЕЎ Аляксандр Паўлавіч (Belarusian) c) ВАСИЛЬЕВ Александр Павлович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 24 Mar 1975 **POB:** Mahilou (Mogilev), Belarus

Justification: In his position as Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Oblast Executive Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture.

Other information: Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Oblast Executive Committee **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43540 **Name:** Shuliakouski Aleh Mikalaevich **Spelling variant:** a) Shuliakovski Oleg Nikolaevich (Russian) b) ШУЛЯКОЎСКІ Алер Мікалаевіч (Belarusian) c) ШУЛЯКОВСКИЙ Олег Николаевич (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 26 Jul 1977

Justification: In his position as First Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Oblast Executive Committee and Head of Criminal Police, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture.

Other information: First Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Oblast Executive Committee, Head of Criminal Police **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43546 **Name:** Vasilieu Anatol Anatolievich **Spelling variant:** a) Vasiliev Anatoli Anatolievich (Russian) b) ВАСІЛЬЕЎ Анатоль Анатольевіч (Belarusian) c) ВАСИЛЬЕВ Анатолий Анатольевич (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 26 Jan 1972 **POB:** Gomel (Homyel), Gomel Oblast (Homyel Oblast), Belarus

Justification: In his position as Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Oblast Executive Committee and Head of Public Safety Police, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture.

Other information: Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Oblast Executive Committee, Head of Public Safety Police **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020, amended on 11 Dec 2020

SSID: 20-43554 **Name:** Astreika Aliaksandr Viachaslavavich **Spelling variant:** a) Astreiko Alexander Viacheslavovich (Russian) b) АСТРЭЙКА Аляксандр Вячаслававіч (Belarusian) c) АСТРЕЙКО Александр Вячеславович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 22 Dec 1971 **POB:** Kapyl, Belarus

Justification: In his position as Head of Department of Internal Affairs of Brest Oblast Executive Committee and Major-General of Militia, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture.

Other information: Head of Department of Internal Affairs of Brest Oblast Executive Committee, Major-General of Militia (police force) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43562 **Name:** Zhurauski Leanid **Spelling variant:** a) Zhuravski Leonid (Russian) b) ЖУРАЎСКІ Леанід (Belarusian) c) ЖУРАВСКИЙ Леонид (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 20 Sep 1975

Justification: In his command position over OMON forces in Vitebsk/Viciebsk, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Vitebsk in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Head of OMON ("Special Purpose Police Detachment") in Vitebsk/Viciebsk **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43568 **Name:** Damarnacki Mikhail **Spelling variant:** a) Domarnatsky Mikhail (Russian) b) ДАМАРНАЦКІ Міхаіл (Belarusian) c) ДОМАРНАЦКИЙ Михаил (Russian)

Sex: M

Justification: In his command position over OMON forces in Gomel/Homyel, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Gomel/Homyel in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Head of OMON ("Special Purpose Police Detachment") in Gomel/Homyel **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43573 **Name:** Mikhovich Maxim **Spelling variant:** a) Mikhovich Maxim (Russian) b) МІХОВІЧ Максім (Belarusian) c) МИХОВИЧ Максим (Russian)

Sex: M

Justification: In his command position over OMON forces in Brest, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Brest in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators. **Other information:** Head of OMON ("Special Purpose Police Detachment") in Brest, Lieutenant Colonel **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43578 **Name:** Matkin Aleh Uladzimiravich **Spelling variant:** a) Matkin Oleg Vladimirovitch (Russian) b) МАТКІН Алєг Уладзіміравіч (Belarusian) c) МАТКИН Олег Владимирович (Russian)

Sex: M

Justification: In his position as Head of the Penal Correction Department that has authority over MolA detention facilities, he is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and for the general brutal crackdown on peaceful protesters.

Other information: Head of Penal Correction Department in the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MolA), Major-General of Militia (police force) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43583 **Name:** Sakalouski Ivan Yurievich **Spelling variant:** a) Sokolovski Ivan Yurievich (Russian) b) САКАЛОЎСКІ Іван Юр'евіч (Belarusian) c) СОКОЛОВСКИЙ Иван Юрьевич (Russian)

Sex: M

Justification: In his capacity as Director of the Akrestina detention centre in Minsk, he is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained in that detention centre in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. **Other information:** Director of the Akrestina detention centre, Minsk **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43588 **Name:** Vakulchyk Valeri Paulavich **Spelling variant:** a) Vakulchik Valery Pavlovich (Russian) b) ВАКУЛЬЧЫК Валеры́й Паўлавіч (Belarusian) c) ВАКУЛЬЧИК

Валерий Павлович (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 19 Jun 1964 **POB:** Radostovo, Belarus

Justification: In his former leadership position as Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he was responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members.

Other information: Former Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB). Currently State Secretary of the Security Council of Belarus **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43596 **Name:** Tserabau Siarhei Yaugenavich **Spelling variant:** a) Terebov Sergey Evgenievich (Russian) b) ЦЕРАБАЎ Сяргей Яўгенавіч (Belarusian) c) ТЕРЕБОВ Сергей Евгеньевич (Russian)

Sex: М **DOB:** 1972 **POB:** Borisov (Barisaw), Belarus

Justification: In his leadership position as First Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he is responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members.

Other information: First Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43604 **Name:** Ravutski Dzmitry Vasilievich **Spelling variant:** a) Reutsky Dmitry Vasilievich (Russian) b) РАВУЦКІ Дзмітрый Васільевіч (Belarusian) c) РЕУЦКИЙ Дмитрий Васильевич (Russian)

Sex: М

Justification: In his leadership position as Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he is responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members.

Other information: Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB)

Modifications: Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43609 **Name:** Kalach Uladzimir Viktaravich **Spelling variant:** a) Kalach Vladimir Viktorovich (Russian) b) КАЛАЧ Уладзімір Віктаравіч (Belarusian) c) КАЛАЧ Владимир Викторович (Russian)

Sex: М

Justification: In his leadership position as Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he is responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members.

Other information: Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB)

Modifications: Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43614 **Name:** Charnyshou Alieg Anatolevich **Spelling variant:** a) Chernyshev Oleg Anatolievich (Russian) b) ЧАРНЫШОЎ Алег Анатольевіч (Belarusian) c) ЧЕРНЫШЁВ Олег Анатольевич (Russian)

Sex: М

Justification: In his leadership position as Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he is responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular with

arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members. **Other information:** Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB)
Modifications: Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43619 **Name:** Kanyuk Aliaksandr Uladzimiravich **Spelling variant:** a) Konyuk Aleksandr Vladimirovich (Russian) b) КАНЮК Аляксандр Уладзіміравіч (Belarusian) c) КОНЮК Александр Владимирович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 11 Jul 1960 **POB:** Hrodna (Grodno), Belarus

Justification: In his former position as Prosecutor General, he was responsible for the widespread use of criminal proceedings to disqualify opposition candidates ahead of the 2020 presidential election and to prevent persons from joining the Coordination Council launched by the opposition to challenge the outcome of that election. **Other information:** Former Prosecutor General of the Republic of Belarus **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43627 **Name:** Yarmoshina Lidzia Mihailauna **Spelling variant:** a) Yermoshina Lidia Mikhailovna (Russian) b) ЯРМОШЫНА Лідзія Міхайлаўна (Belarusian) c) ЕРМОШИНА Лидия Михайловна (Russian)

Sex: W **DOB:** 29 Jan 1953 **POB:** Slutsk, Belarus

Justification: a) As Chairwoman of the CEC, she is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. b) The CEC and its leadership have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Chairwoman of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43636 **Name:** Ipatov Vadzim Dzmitryevich **Spelling variant:** a) Ipatov Vadim Dmitrievich (Russian) b) ІПАТАЎ Вадзім Дзмітрыевіч (Belarusian) c) ИПАТОВ Вадим Дмитриевич (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 30 Oct 1964 **POB:** Kolomyia, Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast, Ukraine

Justification: a) As Deputy Chairman of the CEC, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. b) The CEC and its leadership have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Deputy Chairman of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43645 **Name:** Dmuhaila Alena Mikalaeuna **Spelling variant:** a) Dmuhailo Elena Nikolaevna (Russian) b) ДМУХАЙЛА Алена Мікалаеўна (Belarusian) c) ДМУХАЙЛО Елена Николаевна (Russian)

Sex: W **DOB:** 1 Jul 1971

Justification: a) As Secretary of the CEC, she is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. b) The CEC and its leadership have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations.

The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Secretary of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43652 **Name:** Gurzhy Andrei Anatolievich **Spelling variant:** a) Gurzhiy Andrey Anatolievich (Russian) b) ГУРЖЫ Андрэй Анатольевіч (Belarusian) c) ГУРЖИЙ Андрей Анатольевич (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 10 Oct 1975

Justification: a) As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. b) The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43659 **Name:** Darashenka Volga Leanidauna **Spelling variant:** a) Doroshenko Olga Leonidovna (Russian) b) ДАРАШЭНКА Вольга Леанідаўна (Belarusian) c) ДОРОШЕНКО Ольга Леонидовна (Russian)

Sex: W **DOB:** 1976

Justification: a) As a member of the CEC college, she is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. b) The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43666 **Name:** Kalinouski Siarhei Aliakseevich **Spelling variant:** a) Kalinovskiy Sergey Alekseevich (Russian) b) КАЛІНОЎСКІ Сяргей Аляксеевіч (Belarusian) c) КАЛИНОВСКИЙ Сергей Алексеевич (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 3 Jan 1969

Justification: a) As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. b) The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43673 **Name:** Katsuba Sviatlana Piatrouna **Spelling variant:** a) Katsubo Svetlana Petrovna (Russian) b) КАЦУБА Святлана Пятроўна (Belarusian) c) КАЦУБО Светлана Петровна (Russian)

Sex: W **DOB:** 6 Aug 1959 **POB:** Podilsk, Odessa Oblast, Ukraine

Justification: a) As a member of the CEC college, she is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international

standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. **b)** The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43682 **Name:** Lasyakin Aliaksandr Mikhailovich **Spelling variant:** a) Losyakin Alexander Mikhailovich (Russian) b) ЛАСЯКІН Аляксандр Міхайлавіч (Belarusian) c) ЛОСЯКИН Александр Михайлович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 21 Jul 1957

Justification: **a)** As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. **b)** The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43689 **Name:** Plysheuski Igar Anatolievich **Spelling variant:** a) Plyshevskiy Ihor Anatolievich (Russian) b) ПЛЫШЭЎСКИ Ігар Анатольевіч (Belarusian) c) ПЛЫШЕВСКИЙ Игорь Анатольевич (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 19 Feb 1979 **POB:** Lyuban, Belarus

Justification: **a)** As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for its misconduct of the presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. **b)** The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43698 **Name:** Rakhmanava Marina Yureuna **Spelling variant:** a) Rakhmanova Marina Yurievna (Russian) b) РАХМАНАВА Марына Юр'еўна (Belarusian) c) РАХМАНОВА Марина Юрьевна (Russian)

Sex: W **DOB:** 26 Sep 1970

Justification: **a)** As a member of the CEC college, she is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. **b)** The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43705 **Name:** Slizheuski Aleh Leanidavich **Spelling variant:** a) Slizhevski Oleg Leonidovich (Russian) b) СЛІЖЭЎСКИ Алег Леанідавіч (Belarusian) c) СЛИЖЕВСКИЙ Олег Леонидович (Russian)

Sex: M **DOB:** 16 Aug 1972 **POB:** Hrodna (Grodno), Belarus

Justification: **a)** As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for the misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. **b)** The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020

SSID: 20-43713 **Name:** Tselikavets Irina Aliaksandrauna **Spelling variant:** a) Tselikovec Irina Alexandrovna (Russian) b) ЦЭЛІКАВЕЦ Ірына Аляксандраўна (Belarusian) c) ЦЕЛИКОВЕЦ Ирина Александровна (Russian)

Sex: W **DOB:** 2 Nov 1976 **POB:** Zhlobin, Belarus

Justification: **a)** As a member of the CEC college, she is responsible for the misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. **b)** The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of some opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. **Other information:** Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) **Modifications:** Listed on 13 Oct 2020